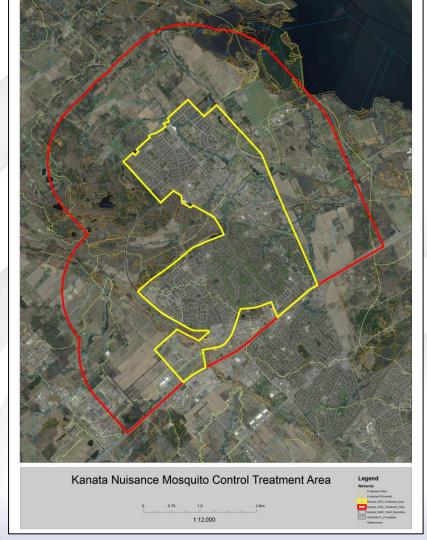
Nuisance Mosquito Control in an Environmentally Sensitive Area:

City of Ottawa Concerns and Response



The Area

- •Kanata North and the South March Highlands
- Developing suburban community
- •Large number of wetland areas:
 - Pre-cambrian, bedrockcontrolled wetlands
 - Carp River floodplain
 - •Shirley's Bay floodplain





The Problem









The Concern



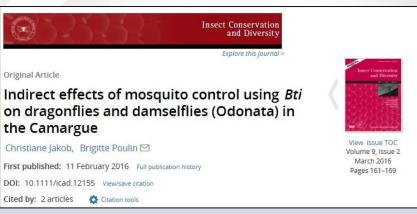


What are the *hazards* of Bti and Bs?

- Human health effects?
 - No.
- Non-target health effects?
 - Possibly, under some circumstance.
- Ecosystem impacts?
 - Possibly, but not well studied.







Risk Assessment

- Probability of negative effects?
 - Low to moderate
- Magnitude of negative effects?
 - Low
- Effects reversible or non-reversible?
 - Reversible



Conclusion

- Pilot proceed could proceed, but with a science-based, adaptive management program:
 - Monitoring of most likely impacts
 - Robust experimental design
 - Open access to all results



Implementation

- 4 year pilot control program
- 3 year research program
- Partnership with the University of Ottawa
- Initial focus: non-target impacts on chironomids and other aquatic insects
- Expanded research: microbial community composition



Questions?

